

Article V: Site Plan Review

Section 5.01 – Purpose

The purpose of this article is to specify the documents and/or drawings required, to ensure that a proposed land use or development activity is in compliance with this ordinance, other local ordinances, and state and federal statutes and regulations. Furthermore, its purpose is to ensure that development taking place within the Township is properly designed, safe, efficient, environmentally sound, and designed in such manner as to protect adjacent properties from substantial adverse impacts.

Section 5.02 – Plot Plan

The Zoning Administrator shall require that all applications for Zoning Permits, which do not require a site plan, be accompanied by plans and specifications including a Plot Plan, drawn to scale, showing the following:

1. The shape, location and dimensions of the lot, drawn to scale. The scale shall be of such size as deemed adequate by the Zoning Administrator to make a judgment that the application meets the requirements of this ordinance. When deemed necessary by the Zoning Administrator, a survey may be required.
2. The location, shape and size of all buildings or other structures to be erected, altered or moved onto the lot and of any building or other structure already on the lot, drawn to scale. In addition, an elevation drawing of the proposed building(s) may be required by the Zoning Administrator in order to confirm the height of the proposed structures.
3. The location and configuration of the lot access and driveway, drawn to scale.
4. The existing and intended use of the lot and of all such structures upon it, including, in residential areas, the number of dwelling units the building is intended to accommodate.
5. Other information concerning the lot or adjoining lots that may be essential for determining whether the provisions of this Ordinance are being observed.

Section 5.03 – Site Plan Review (All Districts)

Required site plans give the Planning Commission an opportunity to review development proposals in a concise and consistent manner. The use of the site plan ensures that the physical changes in the property meet with local approval and that development actually occurs as it was planned and represented by the developer.

1. Circumstances Requiring a Site Plan: Site plans are required for the following uses:
 - A. All new uses and/or structures except one-family or two-family residential units, associated accessory structures to one-family or two-family residential units, agricultural buildings in the Agricultural district and accessory buildings as a principal use, provided all requirements are met

- B. Expansion or renovation of an existing use, other than one-family or two-family residential use, which increases the existing floor space more than twenty five (25) percent.
- C. Changes of use for an existing structure or lot.
- D. Any special use permit.
- E. Any use requiring off-street parking, as stated in the off-street parking schedule of this ordinance.
- F. Other uses as required by this Ordinance.

2. Pre-application Conference: The Zoning Administrator and Planning Commission Chair and/or Planning Commission member shall have the authority to conduct a pre-application meeting with the applicant/developer to assist them in understanding the Site plan review process, and other ordinance requirements; and to provide insight as to what portions of their proposed development may be of special concern to the Planning Commission.

This conference shall not be mandatory, but is recommended of small and large projects alike. It is recommended for large projects that a pre-application conference be held several months in advance of the desired start of construction. Such an advance conference will allow the applicant/developer time to prepare the needed information for the Planning Commission to make a proper review. In no case, however, shall any representations made by the Planning Commission at the pre-application conference be construed as expressing a position on whether the site plan should be denied, approved, or approved with conditions.

3. Site Plan Data Required: Each site plan submitted shall contain the following information unless specifically waived, in whole or in part by the Township Planning Commission. The Planning Commission can waive any or all of the below site plan requirements, when it finds those requirements are not applicable to the proposed development.

- A. The name and address of the property owner.
- B. The date, north arrow, scale and name of the individual or firm responsible for preparing said plan. The scale must be at least one (1) inch = fifty (50) feet for parcels under three (3) acres and not less than one (1) inch = one hundred (100) feet for parcels three (3) acres or more.
- C. A certified survey of the property prepared and sealed by a professional licensed surveyor, showing at a minimum the boundary lines of the property, to include all dimensions and legal description.
- D. The location of all existing structures and all proposed uses or structures on the site, including proposed drives, walkways, signs, exterior lighting, adequate parking for the proposed uses (show the dimensions of a typical parking stall and parking lot), loading and unloading areas, if necessary, common use areas and recreational areas and facilities. An elevation drawing of the proposed building(s) shall be required in order to review the proposed building bulk and verify height.
- E. The location and width of all abutting rights-of-way, easements and utility lines within or bordering the subject project.
- F. The location of existing environmental features, such as watercourses, wetlands, shorelines, man-made drains, mature specimen trees, wooded areas or any other unusual environmental features.

- G. The location and identification of all existing structures, lighting, signs, ingress drives, roads, and parking within a two hundred (200) foot radius of the site, including road names.
 - H. The existing zoning district in which the site is located and the zoning of adjacent parcels.
 - I. The location of all existing and proposed landscaping as well as all existing and proposed fences or walls.
 - J. The location, size and slope of all surface and subsurface drainage facilities.
 - K. Summary tables, cross-sections and/or floor plans should be included with site plans for proposed structures, giving the following information:
 - 1) The number of units proposed, by type, including a typical floor plan for each unit.
 - 2) The area of the proposed units in square feet, as well as area dimensions of driveways and staging areas.
 - 3) Typical elevation drawings of the front and rear of each building.
 - L. The topography of the existing and finished site shall be shown by contours or spot elevations. Where the existing slope on any part of the site is ten percent (10%) or greater, contours shall be shown at height intervals of two (2) feet or less.
 - M. Generalized soil analysis data, which may include data prepared by the Charlevoix County Soil Conservation District regarding the soils and their adaptability to the use. More detailed information may be required where the Planning Commission determines that the site and use warrant a more critical review of soils.
 - N. All site plans shall comply with the terms of any applicable soil erosion sedimentation and stormwater runoff control ordinance. It shall be the applicant's responsibility to provide documentation of compliance with any applicable ordinance.
 - O. Anticipated hours of operation for proposed use. The Planning Commission may impose reasonable limits to hours of operation as a condition of site plan approval when warranted to assure compatibility with surrounding land uses.
 - P. The impact statement shall address the following as applicable to the type of use:
 - 1) A complete description of the proposed development including: areas of the site, the number of lots or units; and the number and characteristics of the population impact such as density, elderly persons, school children, tourists, family size, income, and related information as applicable.
 - 2) Expected demands on community services, and how these services are to be provided, to specifically include: school classroom needs, volume of sewage for treatment, volume of water consumption related to ground water reserves or community system capacity, change in traffic volume on adjacent streets and other factors that may apply to the particular development.
 - 3) Statements relative to the impact of the proposed development on soil erosion, shoreline protection, wildlife habitat, air pollution, water pollution (ground and surface), noise and the scale of development in terms of the surrounding environment.
4. Application Submittal Procedures:
- A. Ten (10) copies of the proposed site plan, including all required additional or related information, shall be presented to the Zoning Administrator by the petitioner or property owner or his designated agent at least thirty (30) days prior to the Planning Commission meeting at which the site plan will be considered. The Zoning

Administrator shall review the application and information submitted to determine if all required information was supplied. If the Zoning Administrator determines that all required information was not supplied, he or she shall send written notification to the Applicant of the deficiencies. The application for site plan approval shall not proceed until all required information has been supplied. Once a complete application meeting the requirements of this ordinance has been submitted, the Zoning Administrator shall introduce the application at the next meeting and place on the agenda for the following regular meeting.

- B. The Planning Commission may distribute the site plan to the following agencies or any other agency deemed appropriate for comment prior to consideration for approval.
 - 1) The Charlevoix County Planning Department
 - 2) The Charlevoix County Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control Officer
 - 3) The Charlevoix County Drain Commissioner
 - 4) The Charlevoix County Road Commission and, if appropriate, the Michigan Department of Transportation
 - 5) District Health Department
 - 6) Local fire and ambulance service providers
 - C. Application fees as determined pursuant to **Section 9.05** of this Ordinance shall be paid when the application and site plan are submitted to cover the estimated review costs.
 - D. Where the applicant is dependent upon the grant of any variances by the Zoning Board of Appeals, said favorable action by the Zoning Board of Appeals shall be necessary before the site plan approval can be granted, or the site plan may be approved subject to favorable action by the Zoning Board of Appeals.
 - E. The applicant or his/her representative shall be present at each scheduled review or the matter may be tabled for a maximum of two consecutive meetings due to lack of representation, the application shall be designated as inactive and all fees forfeited.
5. Standards for Granting Site Plan Approval:
- A. The Planning Commission shall approve, or approve with conditions, an application for a site plan only upon a finding that the proposed site plan complies with all applicable provisions of this Ordinance and the standards listed below, unless the Planning Commission waives a particular standard upon a finding that the standard is not applicable to the proposed development under consideration and the waiver of that standard will not be significantly detrimental to surrounding property or to the intent of the Ordinance. The Planning Commission's decision shall be in writing and shall include findings of fact, based on evidence presented on each standard. These standards are listed in subsection 1-12 listed below.
 - 1) All elements of the site plan shall be designed so that there is a limited amount of change in the overall natural contours of the site and shall minimize reshaping in favor of designing the project to respect existing features of the site in relation to topography, the size and type of the lot, the character of adjoining property and the type and size of buildings. The site shall be so developed as not to impede the normal and orderly development of surrounding property for uses permitted in this Ordinance.

- 2) The landscape shall be preserved in its natural state, insofar as practical, by minimizing tree and soil removal, and by topographic modifications which result in smooth natural appearing slopes as opposed to abrupt changes in grade between the project and adjacent areas.
- 3) Special attention shall be given to proper site drainage so that removal of storm waters will not adversely affect neighboring properties.
- 4) The site plan shall provide reasonable, visual and sound privacy for all dwelling units located therein. Fences, walls, barriers and landscaping shall be used, as appropriate, for the protection and enhancement of property and for the privacy of its occupants.
- 5) All buildings or groups of buildings shall be so arranged as to permit emergency access by some practical means to all sides.
- 6) Every structure or dwelling unit shall have access to a public street, private road, walkway or other area dedicated to common use.
- 7) All loading and unloading areas and outside storage areas, including areas for the storage of trash, which face or are visible from residential districts or public thoroughfares, shall be screened, by a vertical screen consisting of structural or plant materials no less than six feet in height.
- 8) Exterior lighting shall be arranged as follows:
 - a) It is deflected away from adjacent properties.
 - b) It does not impede the vision of traffic along adjacent streets.
 - c) It does not unnecessarily illuminate night skies.
- 9) The arrangement of public or common ways for vehicular and pedestrian circulation shall respect the pattern of existing or planned streets and pedestrian or bicycle pathways in the area. Streets and drives which are part of an existing or planned street pattern which serves adjacent development shall be of a width appropriate to the traffic volume they will carry and shall have a dedicated right-of-way.
- 10) All streets shall be developed in accordance with the Township private road standards, or if a public road, the County Road Commission specifications.
- 11) Site plans shall conform to all applicable requirements of state and federal statutes and the Hayes Township Master Plan, and approval may be conditioned on the applicant receiving necessary state and federal permits before the actual zoning permit authorizing the special land use is granted.

B. The Planning Commission shall seek the recommendations of the Fire Chief, the Charlevoix County Road Commission, the County Health Department, and the Michigan Department of Natural Resources, where applicable.

6. Approval Site Plan: If approved by the Planning Commission, three (3) copies of the site plan shall be signed and dated by both the applicant and Zoning Administrator or Planning Commission Chair. One signed and dated site plan shall be provided to the applicant; one shall be retained by the Zoning Administrator as part of the Township's permanent zoning file, and; one copy shall be made part of the Planning Commission's permanent record of proceedings on the site plan.
7. Conformity to Approved Site Plan Required. Following approval of a site plan by the Planning Commission, the applicant shall construct the site plan improvements in complete

conformity with the approved site plan. Failure to do so shall be deemed a violation of this Ordinance.

8. Amendment of Approved Site Plan:

Amendment of an approved site plan shall be permitted only under the following circumstances:

A. The owner of property for which a site plan has been approved shall notify the zoning administrator of any desired change to the approved site plan. Minor changes may be approved by the zoning administrator upon determining that the proposed revision(s) will not alter the basic design and character of the site plan, nor any specified conditions imposed as part of the original approval. Minor changes shall include the following:

- 1) Reduction of the size of any building and/or sign.
- 2) Movement of buildings and/or signs by no more than (10) feet.
- 3) Landscaping approved in the site plan that is replaced by similar landscaping to an equal or greater extent.
- 4) Changes in floor plans that do not exceed five (5%) percent of the total floor area and which do not alter the character of the use or increase the amount of required parking, and do not exceed lot coverage requirements.
- 5) Internal re-arrangement of a parking lot which does not affect the number of parking spaces or alter access locations or design.
- 6) Changes related to item 1) through 5) above, required or requested by Hayes Township, Charlevoix County, or other state or federal regulatory agencies in order to conform with other laws or regulations; provided the extent of such changes does not alter the basic design and character of the site plan, nor any specified conditions imposed as part of the original approval.
- 7) All amendments to a site plan approved by the zoning administrator shall be in writing. After approval by the zoning administrator, the Applicant shall prepare a revised site plan showing the approved amendment. The revised site plan shall contain a list of all approved amendments and a place for the zoning administrator to sign and date all approved amendments.

B. An amendment to an approved site plan that cannot be processed by the zoning administrator under subsection (A) above shall be processed in the same manner as the original site plan application.

9. Expiration of Site Plan:

A. The site plan shall expire unless substantial construction of an approved site plan improvement has begun within 365 days of approval. Thirty days prior to expiration of an approved final site plan, an applicant may make application to the Planning Commission for a one year extension of the site plan at no fee. The Planning Commission shall grant the requested extension for an additional one year, if it finds good cause for the extension and that the zoning regulations governing the site plan approval have not changed since the approval.

B. Any subsequent re-submittal shall be processed as a new request with new fees.

10. Conditional Approvals. The Planning Commission may impose reasonable conditions with the approval of a site plan, pursuant to **Section 9.03** of this Ordinance.

11. Performance Guarantee Required. The Planning Commission may require an applicant to provide a performance guarantee in connection with the approval of a site plan, pursuant to **Section 9.06** of this Ordinance.

12. As-Built Site Plan. Upon completion of the installation of required improvements as shown on the approved site plan, the property owner shall submit to the Zoning Administrator two (2) copies of an "as-built" site plan, certified by the engineer or surveyor, if such professional prepared the original site plan, at least one week prior to the anticipated occupancy of any building. The Zoning Administrator shall circulate the as-built plans to the officials listed in **Section 5.03.4B** that provided comments to the planning commission during the initial review process for review and further comments. Any further comments shall be submitted to the Zoning Administrator within seven (7) days of sending the as-built plans. After receiving the comments or the expiration of the seven (7) day comment period, whichever comes first, the Zoning Administrator may make the final inspection of the project to determine whether the project conforms to the approved site plan.